

- a
- 1 don't have to 2 ✓ 3 shouldn't 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6A
- 6 don't need to 7 mustn't 8 ✓ 9 ✓ 10 oughtn't to
- b
- 1 You **mustn't** turn your phone on until the plane has landed.
- 2 Here's the form. You **have / need** to sign it at the bottom.
- 3 I think perhaps you **ought** to buy a new table,...
- 4 We **don't** have to leave until 2.30...
- 5 She **needn't** come if she doesn't want to. Nobody will mind.
- 6 Our journey back was a nightmare. We **had** to wait hours for the bus.
- 7 You **must / should** read his new book! You'll love it.
- 8 You **oughtn't** to drink so many fizzy drinks. They're really not good for you.
- 9 Do I **have / need** to write a thank-you letter or can I just...?

- a
- 1 ✓ 2 sent it back 3 ✓ 4 live off their parents
- 5 took it back 6 ✓ 7 paid her back 8 ✓ 9 grew up in Wales 10 out of these trousers
- b
- 1 Could you **pick them up** at the airport? 7A
- 2 I'm really **looking forward to it**.
- 3 No, they **closed it down** a month ago.
- 4 Please **take it away**.
- 5 No, and I've been **looking for them** for half an hour!
- 6 I **gave it away**.
- 7 I'm going to **throw it away**.
- 8 She was with her husband for 20 years, and she **looked after him** during his final illness.
- 9 No, but I've **asked for it**.
- 10 Could you **turn it up** a bit?

- a
- 1 Have you had your eyes tested recently?
- 2 We don't need to have the roof repaired.
- 3 I would never have my teeth whitened.
- 4 My sister told me not to have my hair cut short.
- 5 It's too expensive to have the carpets replaced.
- 6 He's going to have his photo taken.
- 7 My children had their faces painted at the festival.
- 8 We ought to have the air conditioning fixed.
- 9 I had my car cleaned at the shopping centre.
- 10 I have to have my passport renewed before I go on holiday.
- b
- 1 She needs to have her car serviced. 8A
- 2 He's having his front door replaced.
- 3 I'm having the lock changed.
- 4 They should have their windows cleaned.
- 5 She ought to have her shopping delivered.
- 6 He doesn't want to have his photo taken.
- 7 She's having her portrait painted.
- 8 He wants to have his suit dry-cleaned.

- a
- 1 X He can sew 2 X you can phone / you'll be able to phone
- 3 ✓ 4 X You can't be 5 ✓ 6 X she might be able to help
- 7 ✓ 8 X Will I be able to use 9 X I was able to get 10 ✓
- b
- 1 This screw is much too short – it **can't** be the right one.
- 2 I hate not **being able to** try things on. 6B
- 3 If we **could** afford it, we'd eat out every week.
- 4 **Could / Can** you see if they have these jeans in my size?
- 5 If it doesn't fit you, you should **be able to** change it.
- 6 They **couldn't / weren't able to** find the book anywhere in the UK, so they ordered it from a US website.
- 7 I've never **been able to** pronounce her name correctly.
- 8 Fifty pounds for two pairs of socks? They **can't** cost that much!
- 9 I spent ages looking for the right paint, and in the end I **was able to** find the perfect colour.
- 10 She's got a beautiful voice. I'd love **to be able to** sing like that.

- a
- 1 We went to the box office **to pick up** the tickets.
- 2 **Going** to a live sporting event is much more exciting than **watching** it on TV.
- 3 I hate **not being able to** visit my family more often, but they live so far away.
- 4 I tried **to buy** tickets for the concert, but I didn't manage **to get** any.
- 5 Nowadays, it's cheaper **to go** to the theatre than to a football match.
- 6 She moved from London to a small village and she really misses **going** to plays and exhibitions.
- 7 They told me **not to sit** in the front row. 7B
- 8 We needn't **hurry**. Amy's always late.
- 9 I can't afford **to live** in the city centre.
- 10 Now it's difficult **to imagine not having** a mobile phone.

- b
- 1 They persuaded **me to go to the cinema**.
- 2 He refused **to help** her.
- 3 Karen's teacher let **her leave** school early.
- 4 My husband wants **me to go** to the dentist's.
- 5 The police made **him move** his car.
- 6 I spend 20 minutes a day **practising** the piano.
- 7 They invited **us to have dinner** with them.
- 8 We've given up **going to** concerts.

- a
- 1 Many roads **were closed** to traffic for the carnival last month.
- 2 In recent years, many books **have been written** about the American Civil War.
- 3 A new shopping centre **is being built** in the town centre at the moment.
- 4 I think you should **be allowed** to take photos in the museum if you don't use flash.
- 5 The last battle on British soil **was fought** at Culloden in 1746.
- 6 Washington, DC **is visited** by nearly 20 million people every year.
- 7 I love **being shown** round a city by someone who knows it well.
- 8 The gallery was closed because a TV series **was being filmed** inside.
- 9 I've **been woken up** by the neighbour's noisy dog three times already this week.
- 10 Picasso's famous painting *Guernica* **can be seen** in the Reina Sofia museum in Madrid.

- b
- 1 The palace **had to be closed** for renovations. 8B
- 2 More information **can be found on the website**.
- 3 The famous 'I have a dream' speech **was given by** Martin Luther King in 1963.
- 4 You **must wear a seat belt at all times**.
- 5 Do you think you're **going to be offered** the job?

- 6 A fire **had destroyed** the previous church.
- 7 You **have to turn off** your phone during take-off and landing.
- 8 A new visitor centre **is going to be opened** next year.
- 9 The new hospital **won't be finished** until July.
- 10 Tea **is grown in** Sri Lanka.

a

- 1 She said (that) **she couldn't find her purse.**
- 2 He said (that) **he wasn't coming to class on Friday.**
- 3 They said (that) **they probably wouldn't go on holiday that summer.**
- 4 Jane said (that) **she had / 'd finished her exams.**
- 5 They told us (that) **the film would be on the next day.**
- 6 Robert told me (that) **he hadn't been there before.**
- 7 She said (that) **she had to leave at 6.30.**
- 8 They told me (that) **they'd never forgotten their visit.**
- 9 He said (that) **he had / 'd seen a man hiding in the bushes.**
- 10 She told me (that) **she didn't really want to see me.**

b

- 1 She asked him **how many children he had.**
- 2 They asked the woman **to take a photo of them.**
- 3 They asked us **if / whether we would / 'd be able to come.**
- 4 He told me **to fill in the application form.**
- 5 He asked her **if / whether she had / 'd arrived on time.**
- 6 She told us **to bring plenty of food.**
- 7 She asked me **to help her with the cooking.**
- 8 He asked them **how long they had / 'd been waiting.**
- 9 He asked her **to confirm her date of birth.**
- 10 They told us **not to worry about anything.**

9A

a

- 1 **I've been working** really hard all week.
- 2 Is that why you **didn't come** out with us last night?
- 3 Yes, I **couldn't come** because...
- 4 I **was studying.**
- 5 My last exam **starts** at 9.00 tomorrow morning.
- 6 Really? **I've finished** all my exams!
- 7 Lucky you! What **are you planning** to do now they're over?
- 8 **I'm flying** to Australia in three days.
- 9 **I've always wanted** to go there...
- 10 ...ever since my aunt and uncle **moved** there five years ago...

11 ..., but I **haven't had** time until now.12 Fantastic - I'm sure you'll **love** it.13 I **saw** Mary yesterday...14 ...and she **said**...15 ...you'd **invited** her to go to France.16 Yes, but unfortunately she'd **already made / 's already made** other plans.17 **Are you celebrating / going to celebrate?**18 Yes, **I'm thinking** of going to that new pizzeria with some friends.19 **Do you want** to come along?20 **I'll see** you tomorrow.

b

- 1 She's **known** him for 20 years.
- 2 You **don't need** to bring any money.
- 3 If I **had** some glue, I could repair the chair.
- 4 **I've been able to swim** since I was five.
- 5 What **are you going** to do after you graduate?
- 6 He **suggests including** a covering letter.
- 7 The concert hall **was opened by the President** in 2019.
- 8 I **used to have** much longer hair when I was younger.
- 9 You **don't have to** pay me back until tomorrow.
- 10 She's **been learning** Russian for two months.
- 11 He phoned the police because his car **had been stolen.**
- 12 My boss **let** me **leave** work early.
- 13 She **said she could** come to the wedding.
- 14 The photo would have been in focus if I **hadn't moved** the camera.
- 15 They **ought to be** more careful.

10B

a

- 1 She **wouldn't have fallen** in love with him if he **hadn't made** her laugh so much.
- 2 If they'd / **had been invited** to the wedding, they'd / **would have gone.**
- 3 I'd / **would have forgotten** our anniversary if you **hadn't reminded** me.
- 4 If we'd / **had left** earlier, we **wouldn't have missed** our train.
- 5 If you **hadn't paid** in advance, you **wouldn't have lost** your money.
- 6 If they'd / **had had** enough money, they'd / **would have bought** a flat instead of renting one.
- 7 I **would have slept** better if I **hadn't drunk** a coffee after dinner.
- 8 Jane and I **wouldn't have lost** touch if she **hadn't moved** abroad.
- 9 If I'd / **had known** you had a problem, I'd / **would have offered** to help.
- 10 If he **hadn't shouted** at the policeman, he **wouldn't have been arrested.**

b

- 1 I **enjoyed** that play very much, even though I'd / **had seen** it three times before.
- 2 He **said** he'd / **had worked** for the company for six months.

- 3 She still **hadn't got up** at 10.00, so I **left** the house without her.
- 4 We **spent** an hour looking for Carol, but she **had disappeared.**
- 5 He **ran** across the road, but the taxi **had already been taken** by someone else.
- 6 I **couldn't** get on the flight because they **had overbooked** it.
- 7 I'd / **had only been** in Sydney for a week when I first **met** Sally.
- 8 She **asked** me if I'd / **had visited** China before.
- 9 They **told** me they'd / **had just got** engaged.
- 10 The shop **hadn't opened** yet, but there **were** already a lot of people waiting outside.

9B

a

- 1 A **Have** you ever been to the USA?
B No, my husband **doesn't** like flying.
- 2 A **Did** you miss the beginning of the film?
B No, luckily it **hadn't** started yet.
- 3 **Does** he know we're coming, or do we need to give him a ring?
- 4 I'm sorry I **didn't** answer the phone when you called, but I **was** having a meeting.
- 5 We **don't** often travel outside Europe, but we've been to Chile twice.
- 6 He'd been working since 7.00 this morning, but now he's gone home.
- 7 A Where's Melanie going on holiday this year?
B Rome, I think. She's never been there before.
- 8 They're in New York, but they **don't** have much time for sightseeing - they're only staying for two days.

b

- 1 I would have finished the exercise if I'd **had** more time.
- 2 She **hasn't been** to Africa before, so she's really looking forward to our trip to Namibia.
- 3 I **had** steak for lunch and it was delicious.
- 4 Nothing **is being done** at the moment to solve the problem.
- 5 Where **were** you at 10 o'clock this morning?
- 6 I **was having** a shower when the hot water stopped working!
- 7 I **would have been** really annoyed if you'd repeated what I told you.
- 8 The reception was a great success, and a good time **was had** by all.
- 9 I'll **do** the washing-up as soon as I finish my homework.

10A