

## Writing Stories - PRAK 1 Winter 2023

### Introduction and tips (Writing stories)

- ANSWER THE QUESTION
- PLAN your story.
- REVISE your story to correct mistakes.
- Give your story a title.
- Make sure you have at least 4 paragraphs.
- Paragraph 1 – background information.
- Paragraphs 2 and 3 the main part of the story.
- Paragraph 4 – EITHER the climax or key moment of the story OR what happened after the climax.
- Don't change the words you are given at all.
- Read the words you are given carefully. Sometimes you can choose whether to start or finish with the words. At other times you have no choice.
- Use past continuous for background information.

For example – *It was raining heavily as we left the house....*

- |   |
|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Use past perfect before the main events of the story.</li></ul> <p><i>but Anne had kindly lent me her umbrella.</i></p> |
|---|

- Use simple past for the main events. *There wasn't a single person on the street.*
- Try to include some direct speech.

- |  |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• You can use contraction (haven't, couldn't etc).</li><li>• But a story should not be as informal as an email to a friend, for example.</li></ul> |
|--|

### Useful phrases (Writing stories)

#### Time phrases:

- *It all began*
- *Shortly afterwards*
- *Meanwhile*
- *Not long afterwards*
- *Some time later*
- *Later that day*
- *A little later*
- *Finally*
- *In the end*
- *Eventually*

#### Phrases for dramatic effect:

- *Suddenly*
- *All of a sudden*
- *Without warning*
- *Out of the blue*
- *Just at that moment*
- *Quite unexpectedly*
- *As if from nowhere*

**Direct speech:**

- “.....”, *said Fred*
- “.....”, *shouted Fred*
- “.....”, *screamed Fred*
- “.....”, *whispered Fred*
- “.....”, *announced Fred.*
- “.....”, *thought Fred*
- “.....”, *cried Fred*
- “.....”, *promised Fred*

**Concluding stories:**

- *When it was all over*
- *Looking back now*
- *In retrospect*
- *In the end*
- *After all that had happened*

**Writing stories – This is an example, your sentence will be given to you on the 15<sup>th</sup>/16<sup>th</sup> November 2023.**

1. Your teacher has asked you to write a story for a student magazine. The story must **begin** with the following words.

***Simon opened the door and knew immediately he had made a mistake.***

Write your **story in approximately 300 words** for in an appropriate style.