

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION IN KARVINA

# ALTERNATIVE FORMS OF MARKETING COMMUNICATION OF FINANCIAL SERVICES

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# OUTLINE OF THE LECTURE

- 1. Guerrilla marketing
- 2. Viral marketing
- 3. Product placement
- 4. Mobile marketing
- 5. Social networks



### **MARKETING COMMUNICATION TODAY**







ACTUAL APPROACHES IN MARKETING COMMUNICATION OF FINANCIAL SERVICES		
ALTERNATIVE FORMS OF MC IN FS		
Content marketing		
Social media	Astroturfing	Product placement
ALTERNATIVE FORMS OF MC		
Ambient marketing		Guerilla marketing
Mobile marketing	WoM	Ambush marketing
Mosquito marketing	Digital marketing	Viral marketing
And oth	iers	Sensation marketing

### **1. GUERILLA MARKETING**

"It is a body of unconventional ways of pursuing conventional goals. It is a proven method of achieving profits with minimum money." (Jay Conrad Levinson, 1984)

# PRINCIPLES OF GUERRILLA MARKETING

- minimum MAXIMUM (small firms)
- unexpected, original, surprising
- shocking, drastic, extravagant, controversial
- humorous with a hint of arrogance
- short-term, inexpensive with good will
- illegal, unethical
- aggressive against competitors and consumers
- the use of new IT
- investment is energy, time and creativity



# TOOLS OF GUERILLA MARKETING

- Word of Mouth, Viral marketing
- Ambient marketing
- Ambush marketing
- Mosquito marketing
- Astroturfing





## BUZZMARKETING

- Sensation marketing (publicity free)
- Wild posting, ...

### **AMBIENT MARKETING**







## AMBUSH MARKETING

• Ambush marketing is a marketing strategy wherein the advertisers associate themselves with, and therefore capitalize on, a particular event without paying any sponsorship fee.



### **AMBUSH MARKETING**



WOG, Lillehammer, Norway, 1992. The advertising of MasterCard in USA during WOG, when the only one official sponsor in the sphere of credit cards was Visa. The advertising slogan of MasterCard was: *"If you go to Norway, you don't need a visa!"* 

# ASTROTURFING

- **Astroturfing** refers to advertising, or public relations campaigns that are designed to mask the sponsors of the message to give the appearance of coming from a disinterested participant.
- Astroturfing is intended to give the statements the credibility of an independent entity by withholding information about the source's financial connection.
- The term is a derivation of AstroTurf, a brand of synthetic carpeting designed to look like natural grass.
- Fake letters, fake blogs, fake discussions on Internet and social networks, ...

### WILDPOSTING



## **GUERILLA MARKETING IN FINANCIAL SERVICES**



Don't feed bankers!





Should we pay for normal things?

### 2. VIRAL MARKETING



## VIRAL MARKETING

- Advantages: low costs, quick spread of information, high effectivity of targeting.
- **Disadvantages:** loss of information control which are spread among people, spam (legislation!)
- Viral marketing may take the form of video clips, interactive Flash games, advergames, ebooks, images, text messages, email messages, or web pages, ...
- Flashmob!!!



# VIRAL MARKETING IN FINANCIAL SERVICES

## TATRA BANK – RYTMUS'S FINANCIAL ACADEMY

- Students could win € 30 if they correctly answered 30 questions.
- Financial Academy brought mobile version and chat.
- Anyone could participate but students could win if they were at age of 15 to 25 years, then opened student bank account and successfully completed a financial academy.
- All students competed for gold iPhone 3x, 50x Samsung Galaxy S4 mini, sweatshirts like.
- <u>Viral video</u>





### **3. PRODUCT PLACEMENT**



## PRODUCT PLACEMENT

- Product placement appears in plays, film, television series, music videos, video games and books.
- **PP X hidden advertising** (strict legal rules differ in various countries)!
- One of the best-known instances of product placement appeared in 1982 movie E.T. the Extra-Terrestrial, which increased sales of Reese's Pieces 80 percent.



### **PRODUCT PLACEMENT IN FINANCIAL SERVICES**

#### THE FINANCIAL HEAD OF FAMILY, THE BEST PP IN 2014



## 4. MOBILE MARKETING

The use of interactive wireless media to provide customers with time and location sensitive, personalized information that promotes goods, services and ideas.

## **MOBILE MARKETING**

- **Mobile marketing (m-marketing)** is meant to describe marketing on or with a mobile device, such as a mobile phone, smartphone, PDA, MDA and notebook.
- It is the one of the direct marketing methods.
- Mobile
- Anytime
- **G**lobally
- Integrated
- **C**ustomized



## **MOBILE MARKETING**

- Good targeting.
- Easy and quick up-dating.
- Comfortable for users.
- Low costs.
- Good measurement of response.
- Database creation.
- Commercial SMS and MMS, SMS and MMS competition, voting, advergaming, location-based marketing, QR code (Quick Response Code), mobile coupons and bar code with discounts, proximity marketing, ...



## **MOBILE MARKETING IN FINANCIAL SERVICES**

- Campaign with the aim to present favourable leasing of company Raiffeisen Leasing was launched to raise awareness about this product and subsequent sale.
- The combination of sending SMS and direct emailing.
- The potential clients from Prague aged 30-50 years who were interested in the new Skoda Octavia were addressed.
- 8,000 targeted SMS with click through to a microsite with detailed information.
- SMS advertising and direct e-mailing were sent in two waves. The bonus for customers free accident insurance was offered to support their buying decision process.



## 5. SOCIAL NETWORKS

A broad marketing potential of data source - social networks marketing research!

Blogs, forums, published audio and video content, publishing photos,...

# SOCIAL NETWORKS

### Monitoring of social networks looks for answers to:

- How do our customers perceive the brand?
- Do customers love our products?
- What do they think about competing products?
- What can change their preferences?
- And more

