

In the table, there are given amounts of chocolate bars bought in particular shops in 2 weeks.

Task: Find number of observations, minimum, maximum, range, sum, average value, mode, standard deviation and variance coefficient, skewness, kurtoses.

14	12	28	18	20	Number of cases
18	15	20	14	16	Minimum
25	27	22	17	15	Maximum
21	10	25	25	24	Range
20	11	16	25	20	Sum
13	20	18	29	30	Average value
18	17	19	11	14	Mode
27	19	26	27	19	Median
15	17	24	26	26	Variance
19	22	16	22	27	Standard deviation
20	25	19	25	13	Variance coefficient
24	18	26	14	17	Skewness
12					Kurtoses
15					
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CS.

median, variance,

	<i>Column1</i>
60	Mean 20
10	Standard Error 0.661277654
30	Median 19.5
20	Mode 25
1200	Standard Deviation 5.122234682
20	Sample Variance 26.23728814
20	Kurtosis -0.970885509
19.5	Skewness 0.026614787
26.24	Range 20
5.12	Minimum 10
0.26	Maximum 30
0.03	Sum 1200
-0.97	Count 60

Results are in table.

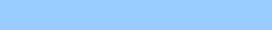
Calculate weighted average of grades.

Grade	Credits
2	6
1	6
1	6
2	3
3	5
1	6
1	5
1	3
2	6
3	2
1	6
2	3
1	6
3	6
2	5
2	3
1	6
3	6
3	3
3	6
1	5
2	6

Measures of central tendency: \bar{x}

Mode:	\hat{x}	most frequent value	
Median:		middle value	
p-% quantil			
Mean:	$\mu = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N x_i$		
Sample average value:	$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n x_i$		
Geometricmean:	$x_g = \sqrt[n]{x_1 x_2 \dots x_n}$		

Measures of variability:

Range:	$R = \max x_i - \min x_i$	
Population variance:	$\sigma^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (x_i - \mu)^2$	
Sample variance:	$s^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^2$	
Population standard deviation:	$\sigma = \sqrt{\sigma^2}$	
Sample standard deviation:	$s = \sqrt{s^2}$	
Coefficient of skewness:	$S_k = \frac{3(\bar{x} - \hat{x})}{s}$	
Coefficient of kurtoses	$V = \frac{\sigma}{\bar{x}}$	
Variance coefficient:		

[Data → Data Analysis → Descriptive Statistics](#)

Histogram

Sturgers rule: $k = \text{Rou}(K \log(n)) + 1$

[Data → Data Analysis → Histogram](#)

Weighted characteristics

Weighted average value:

$$\bar{x}_w = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k w_i x_i}{\sum_{i=1}^k w_i}$$

Weighted variance:

$$s_w^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^k w_i (x_i - \bar{x})^2}{\sum_{i=1}^k w_i - 1}$$

Weighted standard deviation:

$$s_w = \sqrt{s_w^2}$$

Excel 2013

=MODE.SNGL

=MEDIAN

=AVERAGE

=GEOOMEAN

=VAR.P

=VAR.S

=STDEV.P

=STDEV.S

=SKEW

=KURT