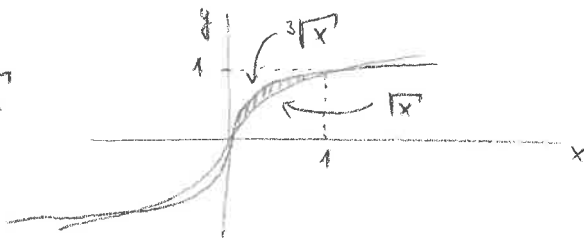


$$y = \sqrt{x}$$

$$y = \sqrt[3]{x}$$

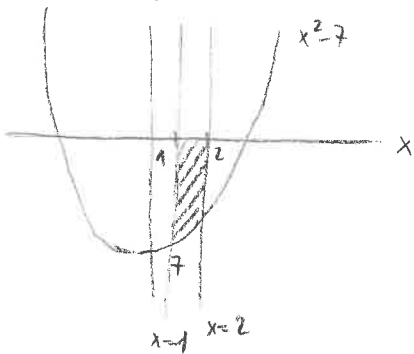


$\int_0^1 \sqrt[3]{x} dx$ určí plochu mezi grafem funkce $\sqrt[3]{x}$ a osou x
 $\int_0^1 \sqrt{x} dx$ — 1 — \sqrt{x} a osou x

musíme tedy spočítat rozdíl $\int_0^1 (\sqrt[3]{x} - \sqrt{x}) dx$

$$\int_0^1 (\sqrt[3]{x} - \sqrt{x}) dx = \int_0^1 (x^{\frac{1}{3}} - x^{\frac{1}{2}}) dx = \left[\frac{x^{\frac{4}{3}}}{\frac{4}{3}} - \frac{x^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^1 = \left[\frac{3}{4} x^{\frac{4}{3}} - \frac{2}{3} x^{\frac{3}{2}} \right]_0^1 = \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{12}}} \text{ (jednotek}^2\text{)}$$

Pr) Určete plochu oblasti vymezené křivkami $y = x^2 - 7$; osou x , $x=1$, $x=2$.

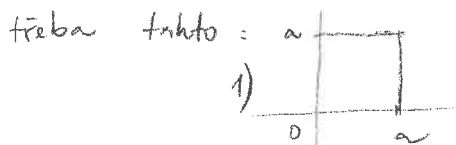


$$\int_1^2 x^2 - 7 dx = \left[\frac{x^3}{3} - 7x \right]_1^2 = \frac{8}{3} - 14 - \left(\frac{1}{3} - 7 \right) = \frac{7}{3} - 7 = \underline{\underline{-\frac{14}{3}}}$$

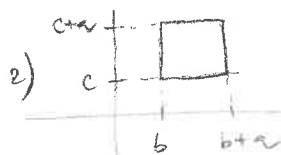
plocha vyšla záporně, protože je pod osou x
 obsah plochy je tedy $\underline{\underline{\frac{14}{3}}}$.

Pr) Odvoďte vzorec pro výpočet obsahu čtverce o straně a .

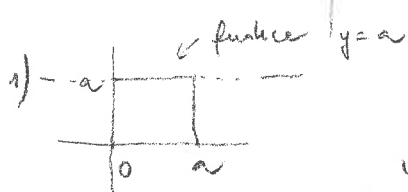
je jedno, jak čtverec umístíme do roviny



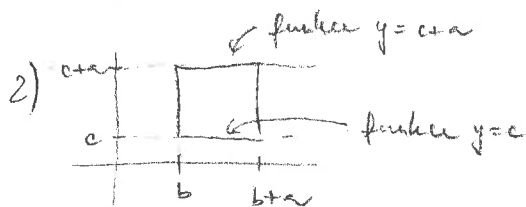
nebo takto



(musí vyjít stejně)



$$\int_0^a a dx = [ax]_0^a = \underline{\underline{a^2}}$$



$$\int_b^{b+a} ((c+a) - c) dx = \int_b^{b+a} a dx = [ax]_b^{b+a} = a(b+a) - ab = ab + a^2 - ab = \underline{\underline{a^2}}$$

Pr) Určete obsah plochy oblasti vymezené křivkami

a) $y = \frac{2}{x}$, $y = 0$, $x = 1$, $x = 4$ (3π)

b) $y = x + 3$, $y = 5 - 2x$, $x = 2$ $(\frac{8}{3})$